

# Tribhuvan University

Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences

OFFICE OF THE DEAN

2019

BCA Third Semester

Subject: Data Structure and Algorithms

Full Marks:60

Time: 3hr

Pass Marks: 24

## Group B

Attempt any Six question

2. What is Data Structure? Show the status of stack converting following infix expression to post fix  $P + Q - (R * S / T + U) - V * W$  [1+4].
3. Write binary search. Consider a hash table of size 10; insert the keys 62, 37, 36, 44, 67, 91 and 107 using linear probing. [2+3].
4. What are deterministic and non-deterministic algorithms? Explain greedy algorithm. [3+2]
5. Draw a BST from the string DATASTRUCTURE and traverse the tree in post order and preorder. [3+2]
6. Define circular queue? How does circular queue overcome the limitation of linear queue? Explain. [2+3]
7. What is singly linked list? Write an algorithm to add a node at the beginning and end of singly linked list. [1+4]
8. Define AVL tree. Construct AVL tree from given data set: 4, 6, 12, 9, 5, 2, 13, 8, 3, 7, 11. [2+3]

## Group C

Attempt any Two question

9. What is stack? List the applications of stack. Write an algorithm or procedure to perform PUSH and POP operation in stack. [1+2+7]
10. What is heap? Explain quick sort algorithm with Big-oh notation in best case, average case and worst case and trace it to sort the data: 8, 10, 5, 12, 14, 5, 7, 13. [2+2+6]
11. Define graph and tree data structure. Explain breadth first traversal and depth first traversal with example.

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2020

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Pass Marks: 24

## Group B

Attempt any SIX questions. [6x5 = 30]

2. What is Data Structure? Explain different operations to be performed on data structure [1 + 4]
3. Define Greedy Algorithm and heuristic algorithm. Briefly explain Big-Oh Notation [3 + 2]
4. What is circular queue? Write an algorithm to insert an item in circular queue [2 + 3]
5. How does ABL tree differ from BST? Construct and AVL tree from following data: 35, 56,68,65,44,41,31,49,20
6. What is B-tree? Create a B-Tree of order 4 using following data 6,4,22,10,2,14,3,8,11,13,5,9
7. What is binary search? Write an algorithm to search an item using binary search [ 2 + 3]
8. What is graph? Explain Kruskal's algorithm to construct minimum spanning tree with example [1 + 4]

## Group C

Attempt any TWO Questions

9. Define stack. List the applications of stack. Trace the algorithm to convert infix to postfix with following infix expression  $((A + B) - C * D/E)*(H-I)*F+G$  and evaluate the obtained postfix expression with following values: A = 4, B = 2, C = 4, D = 3, E = 8, F = 2, G = 3, H =5, I = 1 [1 + 1 + 4 + 4]
10. What is double linked list? How does it differ from circular linked list? Write an algorithm or function to add a node at the beginning and end of double linked list [1 + 1 + 4 + 4]
11. What is heap? Differentiate between min heap and max heap. Sort the following data in ascending order by heap sort method: 2,9,3,12,15,8,11 [2 + 2 + 6]